March 8, 2017

New Construction:

Beyond Modeling to Real Data & Results

Ryan Merkin

Steve Bluestone

































Total energy use v in Btu per square foot v

~ Full-Year Sum Flushing Steam Buildin... 91.2k[^] ~ 140-74 34th Avenue 1 81k* 1 79.6k* 43-06 63rd St \checkmark 95-11 64th Rd 74.7k \checkmark 138-49 Barclay Avenue 74.5k* 1 113th St 70.5k* ~ 28 Gilchrest Rd 68.3k* \checkmark Austin St 64.6k* ~ 141-28 84th Drive 64.1k* \checkmark 99-22 67th Rd 61.2k* \checkmark Kew Gardens 60.1k* 1 140-26 Franklin Avenue 56.3k* 1 193-04 Horace Harding 47.6k* 1 9 Chelsea Place 46.8k* ~ 90-11 160th St 41.6k 1 65-54 Austin St 29.9k 701 Prospect Avenue \checkmark ∎ 3.03k* 1 BGN Less than 1 year of data*



Graph 🔵 Table

**

The Andrew



Norman Towers



Beach Green Dunes







Insulated Concrete Forms (ICFs)

+/- R24 walls





The Andrew 2010 50 units

- Energy Star - NYSERDA MPP
- 2.5 to 3.5 ACH













Norman Towers 2014 101 units

- Energy Star
- NYSERDA MPP
- ASHP (1:1)
- 2.5 to 3.5 ACH

















Beach Green Dunes 2017 101 units

- PHIUS Passive House
- Energy Star
- NYSERDA MPP
- Less than 0.6 ACH















kWh/SF

kBTU/SF Source kWh/SF EUIkBTU/SF

\$ / SFkBTU/SF
SourcekWh/SFEUIkBTU/SF

kBTU/SF \$/SF Source kWh/SF EUIkBTU/SF Btu/kWh/therm/\$



Local Law 84 Automated Benchmarking NYC Environmental Protection

7

GREENER,

NEW YORK

October 25, 2012

Department of Finance

The Andrew

Building Information

Address:	65-54 AUSTIN STREET
Neighborhood:	REGO PARK
Property Type:	Elevator Apt
Total Gross SQFT:	51, 1 73
Residential SQFT:	38,868
Commercial SQFT:	12,305
Total Units:	50
Residential Units:	50
Commercial Units:	
Total Story:	6
Year Built:	2008
Zoning Code:	R7B

Norman Towers

Building Information

Address:	90-09 160 STREET
Neighborhood:	JAMAICA
Property Type:	Elevator Apt
Total Gross SQFT:	95,465
Residential SQFT:	87,546
Commercial SQFT:	7,919
Total Units:	101
Residential Units:	101
Commercial Units:	
Total Story:	9
Year Built:	2014
Zoning Code:	C4-5X

Beach Green

Building Information		
Address:	44-19 ROCKAWAY BEACH BOULEVARD	
Neighborhood:		
Property Type:	Elevator Apt	
Total Gross SQFT:	134,177	
Residential SQFT:	134,177	
Commercial SQFT:		
Total Units:	101	
Residential Units:	100	
Commercial Units:	1	
Total Story:	8	
Year Built:	2016	
Zoning Code:	C4-3A	

The A	ndrew	PROPOSED BUILDING	
Building Inform	nation	Floor	Actual Building Area
Address:	65-54 AUSTIN STREET		building /
Neighborhood:	REGO PARK	Floor 1: Lobby, Parking, Laundry, Building Support	8,415
Property Type:	Elevator Apt		
Total Gross SQFT:	51,173	Floor 2: Residential	8,415
Residential SQFT:	38,868	Floor 3: Residential	8,415
Commercial SQFT:	12,305	Floor 4: Residential	
Total Units:	50	Floor 4. Residential	8,415
Residential Units:	50	Floor 5: Residential	8,415
Commercial Units:		Floor 6: Residential	8,415
Total Story:	6		
Year Built:	2008	Roof	683
Zoning Code:	R7B	TOTAL	51,173

The A	ndrew	PROPOSED BUILDING	
Building Inform	nation	Floor	Actual Building Area
Address:	65-54 AUSTIN STREET		Durfund / Ireu
Neighborhood: Property Type:	REGO PARK Elevator Apt	Floor 1: Lobby Parking, Laundry, Building Support	8,415
Total Gross SQFT:	51,173	Floor 2: Residential	8 41 5
Residential SQF1:	38,000	Floor 3: Residential	8,415
Commercial SQFT:	12,305	Floor 4: Residential	8,415
Total Units:	50		0,415
Residential Units:	50	Floor 5: Residential	8,415
Commercial Units:		Floor 6: Residential	8,415
Total Story:	6		
Year Built:	2008	Roof	683
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Building Inform	nation	Floor	Actual Building Area
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Commercial Units:		Floor 6: Residential	8,415
Total Story:	6	Deef	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Year Built:	2008	Roof	683
Zoning Code:	R7B	TOTAL 44,793	51,173

The Andrew

Building Information

Address:	65-54 AUSTIN STREET
Neighborhood:	REGO PARK
Property Type:	Elevator Apt
Total Gross SQFT:	51,173
Residential SQFT:	38,868
Commercial SQFT:	12,305
Total Units:	50
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Commercial Units:	
Total Story:	6
Year Built:	2008
Zoning Code:	R7B

44,793

Norman Towers



86,365

Beach Green

Building Information		
Address:	44-19 ROCKAWAY BEACH BOULEVARD	
Neighborhood:		
Property Type:	Elevetor Apt	
Total Gross	134,177	
SQFT:		
Residential SQFT:	134,177	
Commercial		
SQFT:		
Total Units:	101	
Residential	100	
Units:		
Commercial	1	
Units:		
Total Story:	8	
Year Built:	2016	
Zoning Code:	C4-3A	












HEORYANI

New Construction: Beyond Modeling to Real Data & Results

Location: Marina 2 Speakers: Steve Bluestone (*Helix Rebar/ ICF Panels*), Ryan Merkin (*Steven Winter Associates*) CEUs: 1.5 AIA LU/HSW; 1.5 BPI Areas of Focus: D M P Level: 2

Energy modeling has been an important tool for pushing the design & construction industry toward high efficiency buildings. However, building performance postconstruction is decoupled from this process and doesn't provide a critical feedback loop. We will compare modeled results to actual utility consumption data from a set of completed and occupied **ENERGY STAR certified multifamily** buildings, and discuss results of recent energy audits for context on operations and maintenance practices. We'll examine major design elements (envelope, HVAC, renewables) and attempt to identify the most important factors driving electricity and fuel consumption as well as what design decisions were less influential.

"Real Data"

Real: actually existing as a thing or occurring in fact; not imagined or supposed

Data: facts and statistics collected together for reference or analysis

Fake: not genuine; counterfeit



New York City Heating Season

The period between October 1 and May 31 is Heat Season. During this time, the City requires building owners to provide tenants with heat according to the following rules: Between 6 AM and 10 PM, if the outside temperature falls below 55 degrees, the inside temperature must be at least 68 degrees Fahrenheit.

October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May

October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May

The Andrew



	А	В	С	D	E
1	Utility accoun	t data for: Gas #	#08712098	31	
2	End Date	Start Date	Therms		
3	2/9/2018	1/12/2018	2034		
4	1/11/2018	12/16/2017	2084		
5	12/15/2017	11/15/2017	1628		
6	11/14/2017	10/14/2017	729		
7		subtotal	6475		
8	e	estimated DHW	1374		
9		estimated heat	5101		
10		per unit	102		
11	\$ per unit/half winter		\$ 107	(at \$ 1.05/1	therm)
12	\$ per uni	t entire winter	\$ 214		

Norman Towers

Sept/Oct

Oct/Nov

Nov/Dec

Dec/Jan

97	81044121	212490	706980	0.000	5 Genera			353.49	
98	81044371		267939		5 Genera		1	33.9695	
99	81044371		105517		5 Genera			52.7585	
100	81044462		18371		5 Genera			9.1855	
101	81044121	209287	262750	0.000	5 Genera			131.375	
102	81044121	212491	395630	0.000	5 Genera			197.815	
103	81044121	212492	120867	0.000	5 Genera			60.4335	
104									14133.2
97	81044121	212490	134657		05 Genera			67.3285	
98	81044371	209286	132212		05 Genera			66.106	
99	81044371	215647	21093		05 Genera			10.5465	
100	81044462	215648	41515	•	05 Genera			20.7575	
101 102	81044121 81044121	209287 212491	147524 479911		005 Genera 005 Genera			73.762	
102	81044121	212491	77519		05 Genera			38.7595	
103	01044121	212452	//515	0.00	Job Genera			50.7555	8329.434
97	81044121	209285	77	7144	0.0005	General			38.572
98	81044121	212490	14	4446	0.0005	General			7.223
99	81044371	209286	215	5269	0.0005	General			107.6345
100	81044371	215647	63	3646	0.0005	General			31.823
101				7022					
	81044462	2 215648	18	7923	0.0005	General			93.9615
102				7923 3246		General General			93.9615 96.623
	81044121	209287	193	3246	0.0005	General			96.623
103	81044121 81044121	209287 212491	193 658	3246 3284	0.0005 0.0005	General General			96.623 329.142
103 104	81044121	209287 212491	193 658	3246	0.0005 0.0005	General			96.623 329.142 96.0725
103	81044121 81044121	209287 212491	193 658	3246 3284	0.0005 0.0005	General General			96.623 329.142
103 104	81044121 81044121	209287 212491 212492	193 658 192	3246 3284	0.0005 0.0005	General General General			96.623 329.142 96.0725
103 104 105	81044121 81044121 81044121	209287 212491 212492 212492	193 658 192 86 57	3246 3284 2145	0.0005 0.0005 0.0005	General General General General			96.623 329.142 96.0725 14765.21
103 104 105 98	81044121 81044121 81044121 81044121 8104437	209287 212491 212492 212492 1 2092 1 2156	193 658 192 86 57 47 1	3246 3284 2145 74370	0.0005 0.0005 0.0005	General General General General General			96.623 329.142 96.0725 14765.21 287.185
103 104 105 98 99	81044121 81044121 81044121 81044121 8104437 8104437 8104437	209287 212491 212492 212492 212492 2092 2092 2156 2156	193 658 192 86 57 47 1 48 57	3246 3284 2145 74370 .7478	0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005	General General General General General			96.623 329.142 96.0725 14765.21 287.185 8.739
103 104 105 98 99 100	81044121 81044121 81044121 81044121 8104437 8104437 8104437 8104446 8104412	209287 212491 212492 12092 12092 12156 22156 12092	193 658 192 86 57 47 1 48 57 87 48	3246 3284 2145 74370 17478 70131	0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005	General General General General General General General			96.623 329.142 96.0725 14765.21 287.185 8.739 285.0655
103 104 105 98 99 100 101	81044121 81044121 81044121 81044121 8104437 8104437 8104437 8104446 8104412 8104412	209287 212491 212492 212492 2092 2092 22156 22156 12092 2092 22124	193 658 192 86 57 47 1 48 57 87 48 91 53	3246 3284 2145 74370 74370 74370 70131 38232	0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005	General General General General General General General			96.623 329.142 96.0725 14765.21 287.185 8.739 285.0655 244.116
103 104 105 98 99 100 101 102	81044121 81044121 81044121 81044121 8104437 8104437 8104437 8104446 8104412 8104412 8104412	209287 212491 212492 212492 2092 2092 2156 22156 1 2092 1 2124	193 658 192 86 57 47 1 48 57 87 48 91 53	3246 3284 2145 74370 7478 70131 38232 31808	0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005	General General General General General General General			96.623 329.142 96.0725 14765.21 287.185 8.739 285.0655 244.116 265.904



Beach Green Dunes



Energy Report	Power	Gas	RunTime		2017.12		Monthly	Daily	View Each	View All
All Group			2017-12-1	~ 2	017-12-4					
System #1		•							_	
Direct Options		•							_	
System #2		•								
System #3		•								
System #4		•		2017.09	•	2017.10	20)17.11	2017.12	
System #5		•	Mon	thly			Usage		Accumulate	ed
			201	7/9			0.0		0.0	
System #6		•	2017	/10			0.0		0.0	
			2017	/11			0.0		0.0	
System #7		•	2017	/12			54651.6		54651.6	
Initial Date 1	1.						Ema	il	Save t	o PC



Applied to Current Bill	Amount Due 400 Please Pay By	\$ 655.49 Dec 20, 2017
DETAILS OF CURRENT ENERGY CHARGES Rate 281 - Secondary, Commercial, Large, General Use	Electric Usage Meter # 80352868	Reading

Customer ID: 0807-1001-37-7 | Account #: 0072509001

riate zer eccondary, commercial, carge, comer	a 000	110101 // 00002000	
84% Delivery & System Charges The cost to deliver electricity: includes operation and n the electric system, certain on-island generation and c charges of \$0.018188/kWh on behalf of the Utility Deb Authority.	ertain transition	Actual reading on 11/22/2017 Actual reading on 10/24/2017 Difference Meter Multiplier Total electricity used in 29 day(s)	99705 -99700 5 x 80 400
Basic Service : 29 day(s) @ \$ 1.7200 = Demand 43.0 KW	49.88 497.55	Applied from Energy Credit Bank Billed KWH	-400 0
16% Taxes & Other Charges Delivery Service Adjustment Revenue Decoupling Adjustment NY State Assessment Revenue-Based PILOTS Sales Tax @ 8.875 %	\$ 108.06 -4.63 42.61 1.73 14.92 53.43	Electric Demand (Rounded to nearest .5 kw) Actual Reading Actual Reading Difference Meter Multiplier Recorded Demand (KW)	1.71 -1.17 .54 x 80 43.0
100% Total Charges	\$ 655.49		

ENERGY CREDIT BANK			0.070.04
Opening Balance	12.080	Amount Due S	2,970.81
Applied to Current Bill	-12,080	Please Pay By	Feb 17, 2018
Energy Credit Balance	0		
DETAILS OF CURRENT ENERGY CH Rate 281 - Secondary, Commercial, La		Electric Usage Meter # 80352868	Reading
17% Delivery & System Charges The cost to deliver electricity: includes o	\$ 1,418.30	Actual reading on 01/24/2018 Actual reading on 12/21/2017	00140 -99849
the electric system, certain on-island ger charges of \$0.019894/kWh on behalf of Authority.	neration and certain transition	Difference Meter Multiplier Total electricity used in 34 dav(s)	291 x 80 23280
	1.8541 = 63.04 .0111 = 124.32 1,230.94	Applied from Energy Credit Bank Billed KWH	-12,080 11,200
38% Power Supply Charges The cost of electricity: includes the purch used to produce electricity and electricity		Electric Demand (Rounded to nearest .5 kw Actual Reading Actual Reading	3.60 -2.58
11200 KWH @ \$.100091 =	1,121.03	Difference Meter Multiplier Recorded Demand (KW)	1.05 x 80 84 0
15% Taxes & Other Charges	\$ 431.48	Recorded Demand (RW)	04.0
DER Charge 11200 KWH @ \$. Delivery Service Adjustment Revenue Decoupling Adjustmen NY State Assessment Revenue-Based PILOTS Sales Tax @ 8.875 %	16.41		
100% Total Charges	\$ 2.970.81		



Customer ID: 0807-1001-37-7 A	Account #: 0072509001
---------------------------------	-----------------------

ENERGY CREDIT BANK			
Opening Balance	23,600	Amount Due	\$ 1,653.64
Applied to Current Bill	-11,520	See Message Center	
Energy Credit Balance	12,080		

DETAILS OF CURRENT ENERGY CHARGES Rate 281 - Secondary, Commercial, Large, Genera	al Use	Electric Usage Meter # 80352868	Reading
83% Delivery & System Charges The cost to deliver electricity: includes operation and m the electric system, certain on-island generation and ce charges of \$0.018188/k/Wh on behalf of the Utility Debt Authority.	ertain transition	Actual reading on 12/21/2017 Actual reading on 11/22/2017 Difference Meter Multiplier Total electricity used in 29 day(s)	99849 -99705 144 × 80 11520
Basic Service : 29 day(s) @ \$ 1.7200 = Demand 67.0 KW	49.88 775.26	Applied from Energy Credit Bank Billed KWH	-11,520 0
17% Taxes & Other Charges Delivery Service Adjustment Revenue Decoupling Adjustment NY State Assessment Revenue-Based PILOTS Sales Tax @ 8.875 %	\$ 163.18 -6.98 64.22 2.89 22.49 80.56	Electric Demand (Rounded to nearest .5 kw) Actual Reading Actual Reading Difference Meter Multiplier Recorded Demand (KW)	2.55 -1.71 .84 × 80 67.0
100% Total Charges	\$ 988.32	. /	

	We make things work for you.			Customer ID: 0807-1001-37-7 Account #	: 0072509001
ENER	GY CREDIT BANK			Amount Due	0.500.07
Openin	ng Balance		0	Amount Due \$	2,592.97
Applied	d from Current Bill		0	Please Pay By	Mar 18, 2018
Energy	/ Credit Balance		ō		
	LS OF CURRENT ENERG 81 - Secondary, Commerci		I Use	Electric Usage Meter # 80352868	Reading
41% I	Delivery & System Charg	es	\$ 1.060.54	Actual reading on 02/22/2018	00277
1	The cost to deliver electricity: inclu	udes operation and ma		Actual reading on 01/24/2018 Difference	-0014
	the electric system, certain on-island generation and certain transition charges of \$0.019894/kWh on behalf of the Utility Debt Securitization		securitization	Meter Multiplier	13 X 8
	Authority, the owner of such transi	ition charges.		Total electricity used in 29 day(s)	1096
	Basic Service : 29 day(s)	@ \$ 1.9100 =	55.39	Applied to Energy Bank	
	First 10960 KWH Demand 69.5 KW	@ \$.0100 =	109.60 895.55	Billed KWH	10,96
45%	Power Supply Charges		\$ 1,166.61	Electric Demand (Rounded to nearest .5 kw	
	The cost of electricity: includes the used to produce electricity and ele			Actual Reading Actual Reading	4.4
	10960 KWH @ \$.106442 =		1.166.61	Difference	.8
	10500 KWII @ \$.100442 -	-	1,100.01	Meter Multiplier Recorded Demand (KW)	x 8 69.
4%	Taxes & Other Charges		\$ 365.82		
	DER Charge 10960 KWH (35.02		
	Delivery Service Adjustmer Revenue Decoupling Adjus		21.12 32.92		
	NY State Assessment	unent	6.40		
	Revenue-Based PILOTS		58.99		
:	Sales Tax @ 8.875 %		211.37		

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$ 2,592.97
```





Annual heating cost per apartment per year???

The Andrew



Norman Towers



Beach Green Dunes



\$214/apt/year

Annual heating cost per apartment per year???

The Andrew



Norman Towers



Beach Green Dunes



\$214/apt/year

\$230/apt/year?

Annual heating cost per apartment per year???

The Andrew



Norman Towers



Beach Green Dunes



\$214/apt/year

\$230/apt/year?

\$301/apt/year? \$98/apt/year (w/CHP & PV)

System #1	Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT	
Direct Options	Now ☆ HEAT 65.0 °F 76.0 °F	№ [*] неат 72.0 ^{°F} 75.0 ^{°F}	Now ☆ HEAT 75.0 F 75.0	Now ☆ HEAT 76.0 ^{°F} 76.0
System #2	APT 1A	APT 1H	APT 2A	APT 2R
System #3	Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT	B B TT ■ TA	B B TT ■ TA
System #4	77 ^{°F} 76.° ^F	76.°F 76.°F	76.°F 76.°F	72 ^{°F} 69.°
System #5	APT 3A	APT 3R	APT 4A	APT 4R
System #6	■ 8 111 1 174 (▲ Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT
System #7	76 .0 76 .0	75 ^{°F} 68.°F	77 ^{°F} .0 68.0	75 ^{°F} 68.0
	APT 5A	APT 5R	APT 6A	APT 6R

System #1			副も言言で	
Direct Options	Now ☆ HEAT 74.0 °F 76.0	Now ☆ HEAT 77.° [°] 76.° [°]	Now ☆ HEAT 68.0 * 76.0	Now ☆ HEAT 74.0°F 76.0°F
System #2	APT 1G	APT 2B	APT 2C	APT 2Q
System #3	Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT
System #4	77 ^{°F} .0 76 .0	74.°F 76.°F	74 ^{°F} 72.0	76.°F 72.°F
System #5	APT 3B	APT 3C	APT 3Q	APT 4B
System #6	Now 🔅 HEAT			Now 🔅 HEAT
System #7	77 ^{°F} .0 76 .0	75 ^{°F} 76.° ^F	76 .0 76 .0	76 .° ^F 76.° ^F
	APT 4C	APT 4Q	APT 5B	APT 5C
	Now 🔅 HEAT			Now 🔅 HEAT

System #1	も言言で	馬とゴ首び	も一番で	
Direct Options	Now ☆ HEAT 70.°F 72.°F 72.0	Now ☆ HEAT 74.0 °F 76.0 °F	Now ☆ HEAT 70°F 68.°F 0 0 68.0	Now ☆ HEAT 76.°F 76.0°F
System #2	APT 2D	APT 2E	APT 2H	APT 3D
System #3	B B II II II II ≪ Now ☆ HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT	Now 🔅 HEAT	B B II ■ TA
System #4	73.°F 76.°F	73 .0 76 .0	74 ^{°F} 76 . ^{°F}	76.°F 76.°F
System #5	APT 3E	APT 3H	APT 4D	APT 4E
System #6	Now 🔅 HEAT	B d TT T TA	■ 8 前 箇 17 ◇ Now 茶 HEAT	
System #7	76 .°F 76 .°F	76 .° ^F 76.° ^F	74 ^{°F} 75.° ^F	77 ^{°F} .0 76 .0
	APT 4H	APT 5D	APT 5E	APT 5H
		Now 🔅 HEAT		

Data in. Crap out.

Lesson learned?



Questions? I've got plenty.

steve@icfpanels.com steve@helixrebar.com sb@passivedwellings.com sb@bluestoneorg.com